

# Children and Young People SEN Population and Profile

*2021-2022*



# Enfield Population

The London Borough of Enfield is in the north of London, it borders the London boroughs of Barnet to the west, Haringey to the south, and Waltham Forest to the southeast. To the north it borders the county of Hertfordshire. The total population of Enfield is 330,000 as per the 2021 Census; female population of 172,500 and male population of 157,000, with over 178 languages and dialects spoken.

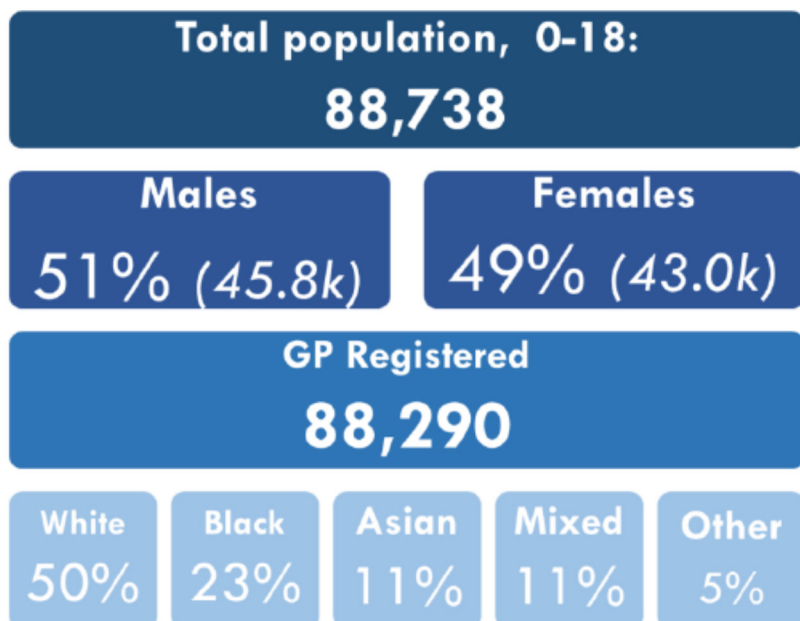
## Children in Enfield

### Demography

There are currently 88,738 Enfield residents aged 18 and under. The population of under 18s in Enfield varies significantly in terms of demographics and health needs.

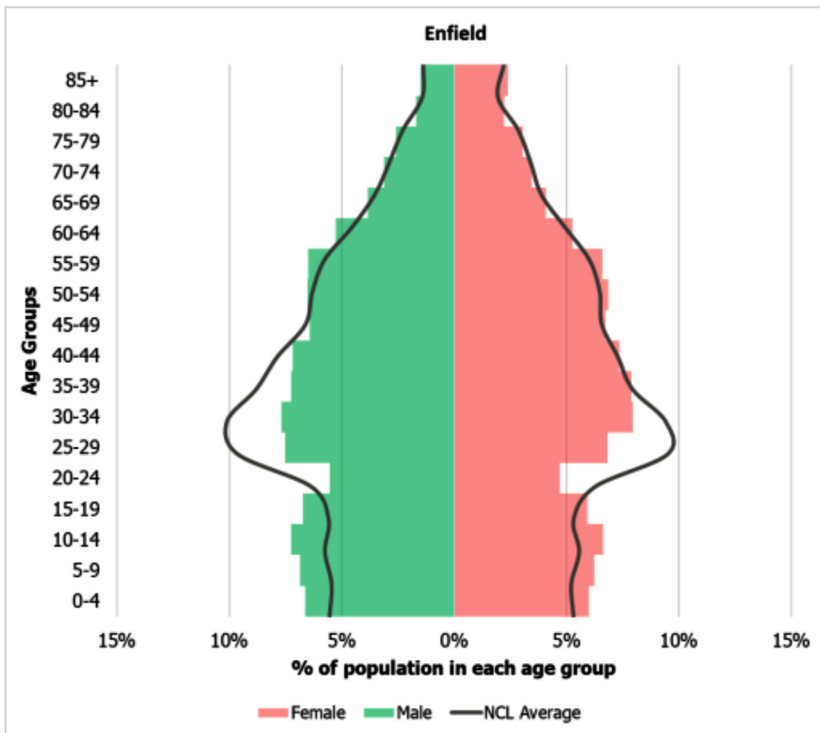
Most young people are registered with a GP in Enfield with 88,290 people 18 or under are currently GP registered. 50% of young people in Enfield (aged 0-18) are of a white ethnicity, this is much lower than in older age groups. In residents aged 40+, 70% are of a white ethnic background. (Census, 2011)

### Current population—18 and under, 2021:



Data source: Enfield JSNA

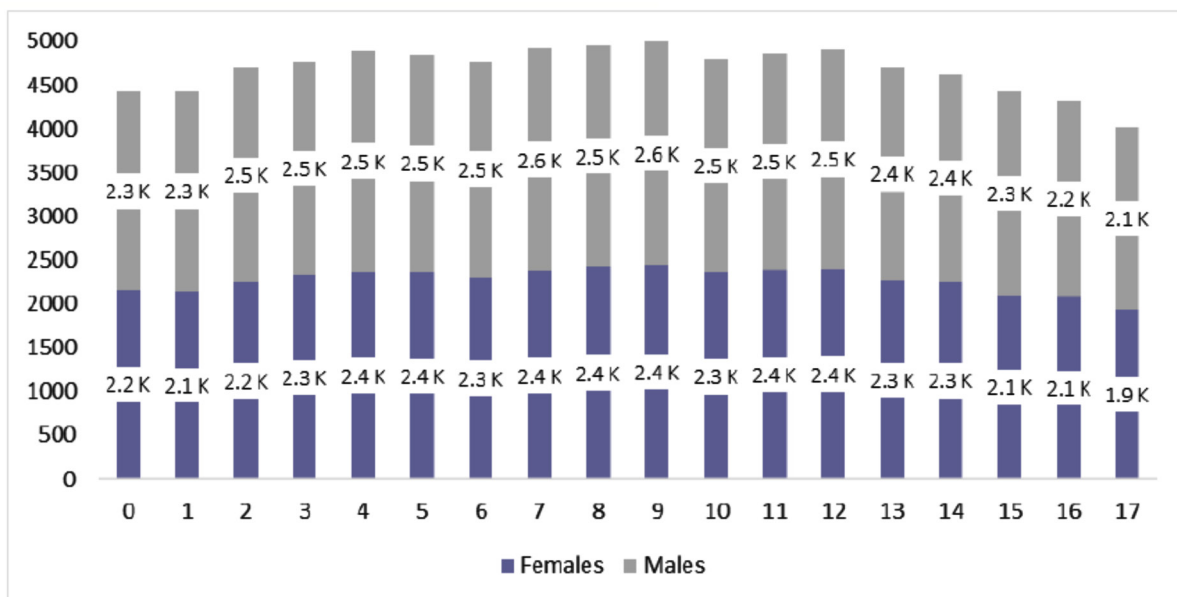
Compared with North Central London local authorities, there is much larger percentage of people aged 0–19 in Enfield



### Number of Enfield residents in single year age groups by gender (2021)

There are more nine-year old's than any other single age group under 18 with 4,995 in total. This is closely aligned with birth rate data for Enfield and England, which illustrates that births have been decreasing year on year since 2013 (Office for National Statistics (ONS), 2021).

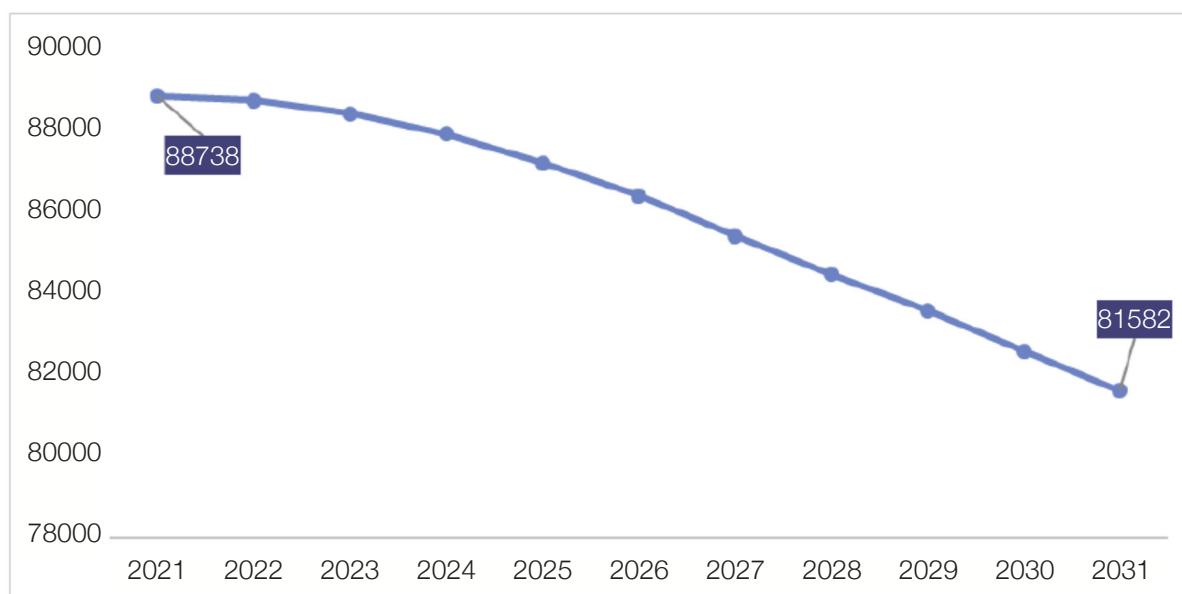
**Figure: Current population in single age groups**



## Young people projections in Enfield

The number of young people in Enfield is expected to decrease by **0.8% year on year** until 2031, reaching **81,582** or 7,157 fewer young people than currently in Enfield (ONS, 2021).

Some reasons for this include improved access to long acting contraception and emergency contraception as well as the postponement of having children due to factors such as lack of affordable housing and career aspirations.



The coronavirus pandemic appears to have slowed the birth rates further than expected, in England birth rates in Dec 2020 and Jan 2021 were down 8.1% and 10.2% on the previous year respectively.

The ageing population in Enfield and declining population of younger people should be considered when designing service provision for the next five to ten years. (ONS, 2021)

### Number of young people in the borough by ward and Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI)

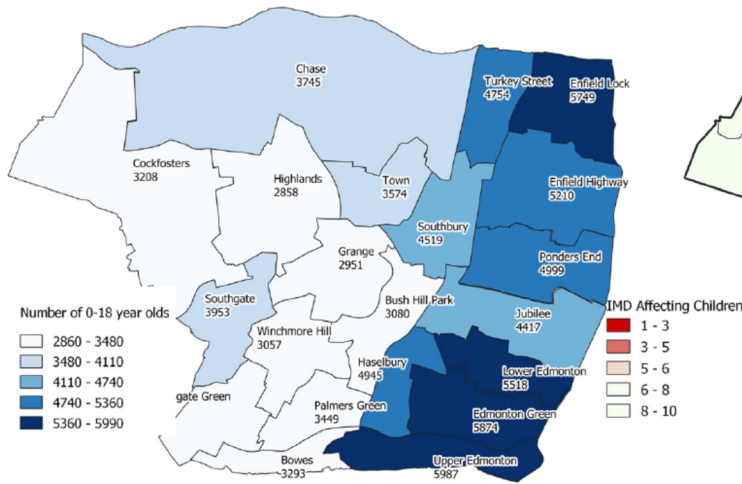
Populations of young people are not spread evenly throughout the borough. Currently, the largest population of people aged 18 or under live in Upper Edmonton (5,987, 2021), Edmonton Green (5,874, 2021) and Enfield Lock (5,784, 2021).

The smallest population of young people live in Highlands with just 2,585 residents aged 18 and under. Unfortunately, areas with high populations of younger people also correspond with areas of high levels of deprivation affecting young people. (ONS, 2021a)

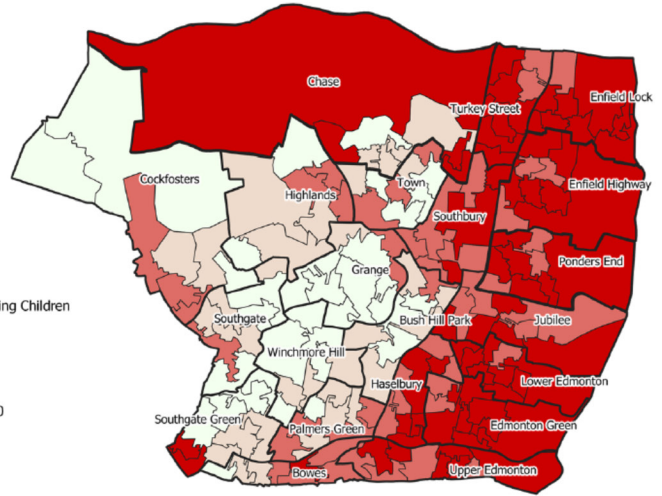
The IDACI measures the proportion of children aged 0-15 living in income deprived families. The definition of low income used includes both people who are out of work and those in work with low earnings. 69 out of 175 LSOAs in Enfield are in the bottom 20% of LSOAs in the country for deprivation affecting children. (GOV.UK, 2019)

The data shows that Lower Layer Super Output Areas (LSOAs) in Edmonton Green and Enfield Lock wards have the most deprivation affecting children. Young people growing up in deprived families are more likely to experience poor nutrition, chronic disease and mental health problems. Deprivation can put extra strain on families which can lead to risk factors for unfavorable health outcomes such as parental mental health and relationship problems, financial problems and substance misuse.

Number of 0-18 year olds by ward (2021)



IDACI by LSOA (2019)



## Children in Care

The number of children in care in Enfield (45 per 10,000) is lower than in England (67 per 10,000).

Children in Care

	Period	Enfield (number per 10,000)	England (number per 10,000)
Children in Care	2021	45	67

Source: Office for Health Improvement and Disparities (OHID) Fingertips

## Children providing unpaid care

In Enfield, 0.92% of 0-15 year olds (England = 1.11%, London = 1.07%) and 5.5% of 15-24 year olds (England = 4.8%, London = 5.4%) are providing unpaid care (PHE, 2021)

## Not in Education, Employment or Training (NEET)

In Enfield, 4.1% of 16–17-year-olds were NEET in 2019—below both the England and London average, this has decreased since 2016 when 8.2% were NEET. Young people who are not in education, employment or training are at a greater risk of negative outcomes including poor health, depression and early parenthood. (PHE, 2021)

## Childhood Obesity

Childhood obesity is regarded as a major public health issue and is the subject of a national action plan by the UK government. In Year 6, we also see that children classified as overweight or obese is highest in Enfield (42.5%) out of other NCL boroughs. In Reception year we see the same trend, where children classified as overweight or obese is highest in Enfield (11.8%).

**Table: Prevalence of obesity among children**

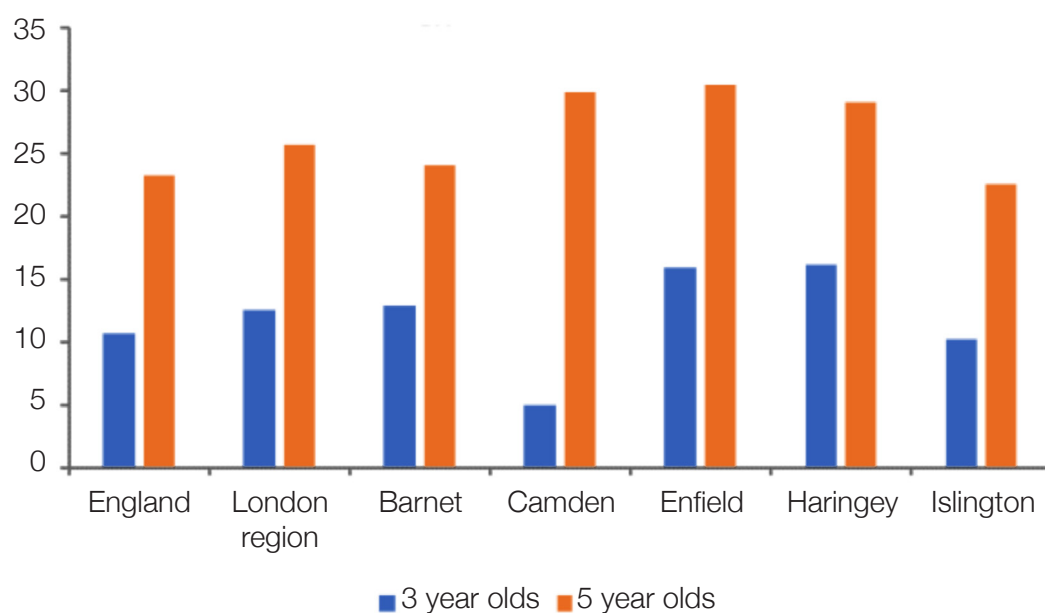
Borough	Obesity in children: Year 6 - prevalence of overweight (including obesity) (2019-20)	Obesity in children: Reception - prevalence of overweight (including obesity) (2017/18-2019-20)
Barnet	34.2%	8.1%
Camden	35.9%	8.5%
Enfield	42.5%	11.8%
Haringey	35.3%	10.5%
Islington	37.7%	9.9%

Source: OHID Fingertips

## Oral health among our children

The percentage of children with Decayed, Missing or Filled Teeth (DMFT) in Enfield is higher than the London and the England average in both age groups. For 3-year-olds, there is 15.9% with DMFT, and in 5-year-olds there is 30.4% with DMFT.

**Figure: Percentage of children with DMFT by borough**



Source: OHID Fingertips

## Population Data 0-25 year olds

Figure 1: Population in Enfield Wards

The map below outlines the breakdown of Enfield's resident population based on each ward area.

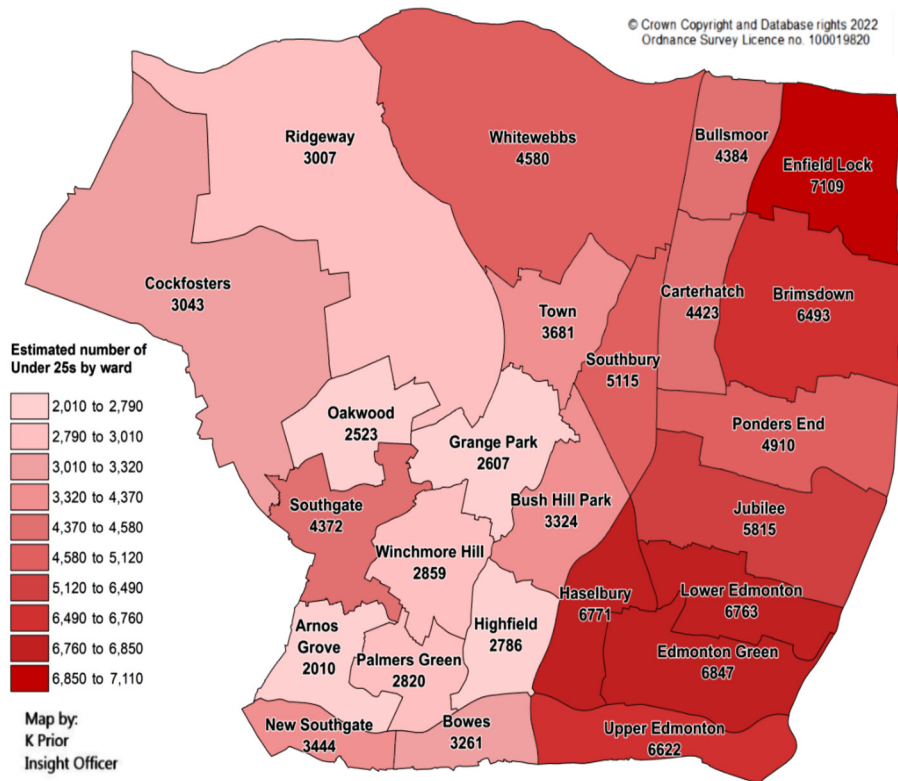


Figure 2: Deprivation in Enfield

The map below shows Enfield within the 30% most deprived boroughs in London.

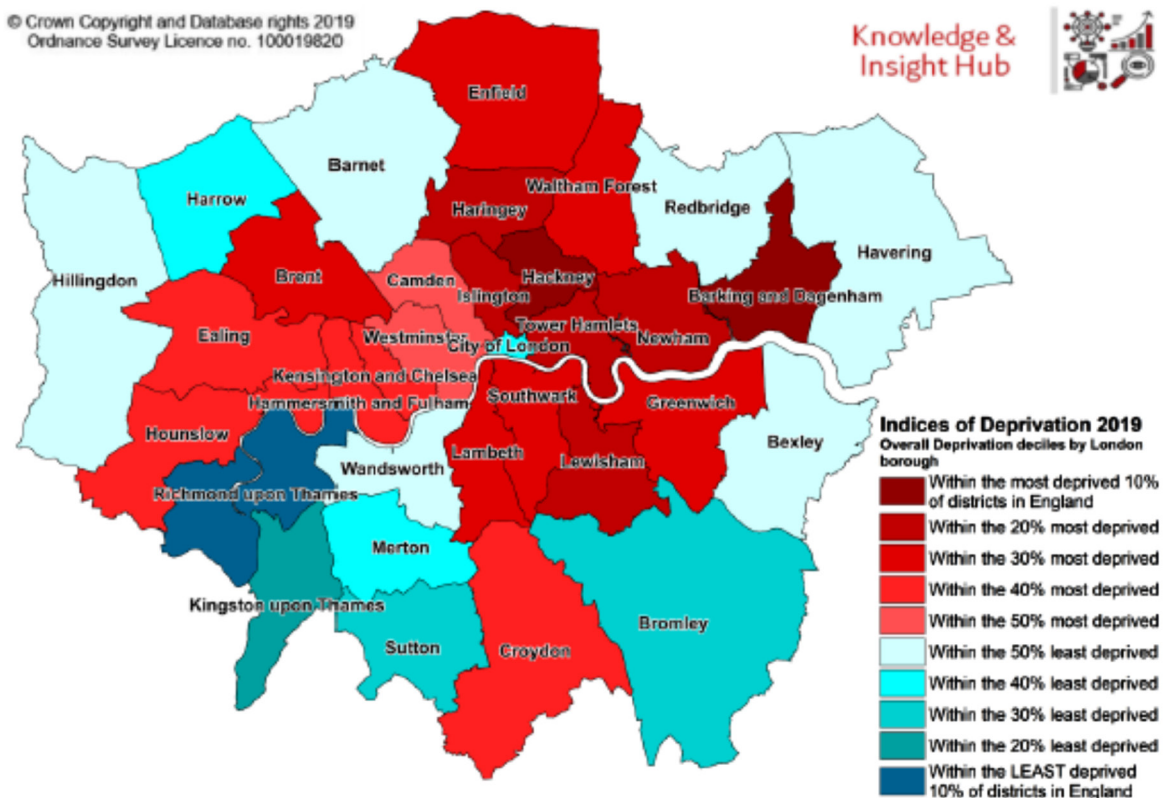
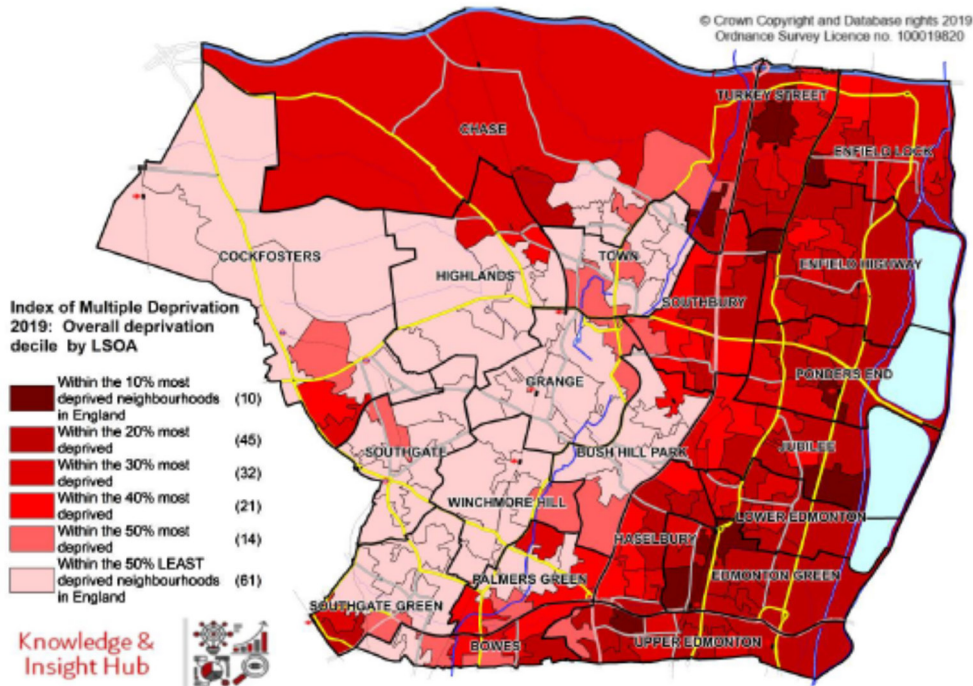


Figure 3: The map below shows the wards with the most deprivation in Enfield.





# School Data in Enfield

There are 95 maintained schools in Enfield: of which there are:

**Table 1: Summary of Enfield's maintained schools and colleges**

All through	Primary	Secondary	Academies	Special	PRU
3	68	18	42	7	1

**Table 2: Summary of Enfield schools Ofsted categories**

	Number	%	National Nov 22
Good/outstanding schools	88	92%	86%
Outstanding	15	16%	17%
Good	73	76%	71%
Require improvement	6	6%	8%
Inadequate	2	2%	3%
Total	96	100%	99%
No Inspection	1		
Total Number of School	97		

# Summary of Enfield ARPs and Units

**Table 3: Additional Resource Provision**

School	ARP	Category of Need	No. of commissioned places	Key Stage
Bowes at Delta	ARP	Complex & ASD	8	KS1 and 2
Chace Community	ARP	Complex & ASD	12	KS 3, 4 and 5
Chesterfield	ARP	Complex & ASD	16	KS1 and 2
De Bohun	ARP	Complex & ASD	8	KS2
Eastfield	ARP	Complex & ASD	8	KS1 and 2
Eldon Primary	ARP	Complex & ASD	16	KS1 and 2
Firs Farm	ARP	Complex & ASD	8	EY and KS1
Galliard	ARP	Complex & ASD	8	KS1 and 2
Highfield	ARP	Complex & ASD	8	Reception, 1 & 2
Raynham	ARP	Complex & ASD	8	Years 1, 2 & 3
St Anne's	ARP	ASD	16	KS 3&4
Starks Field	ARP	Complex & ASD	8	KS1 and 2
Total	124			

**Table 4: Hearing Impaired Additional Resourced Base**

School	Designation	Category of Need	No of commissioned places	Key Stage
Brimsdown Deaf Resource Base	ARP	HI	12	KS1 and 2
Highlands Deaf Resource Base	ARP	HI	12	KS3 - 5
Total	24			

**Table 5: Speech & Language, Resource Base**

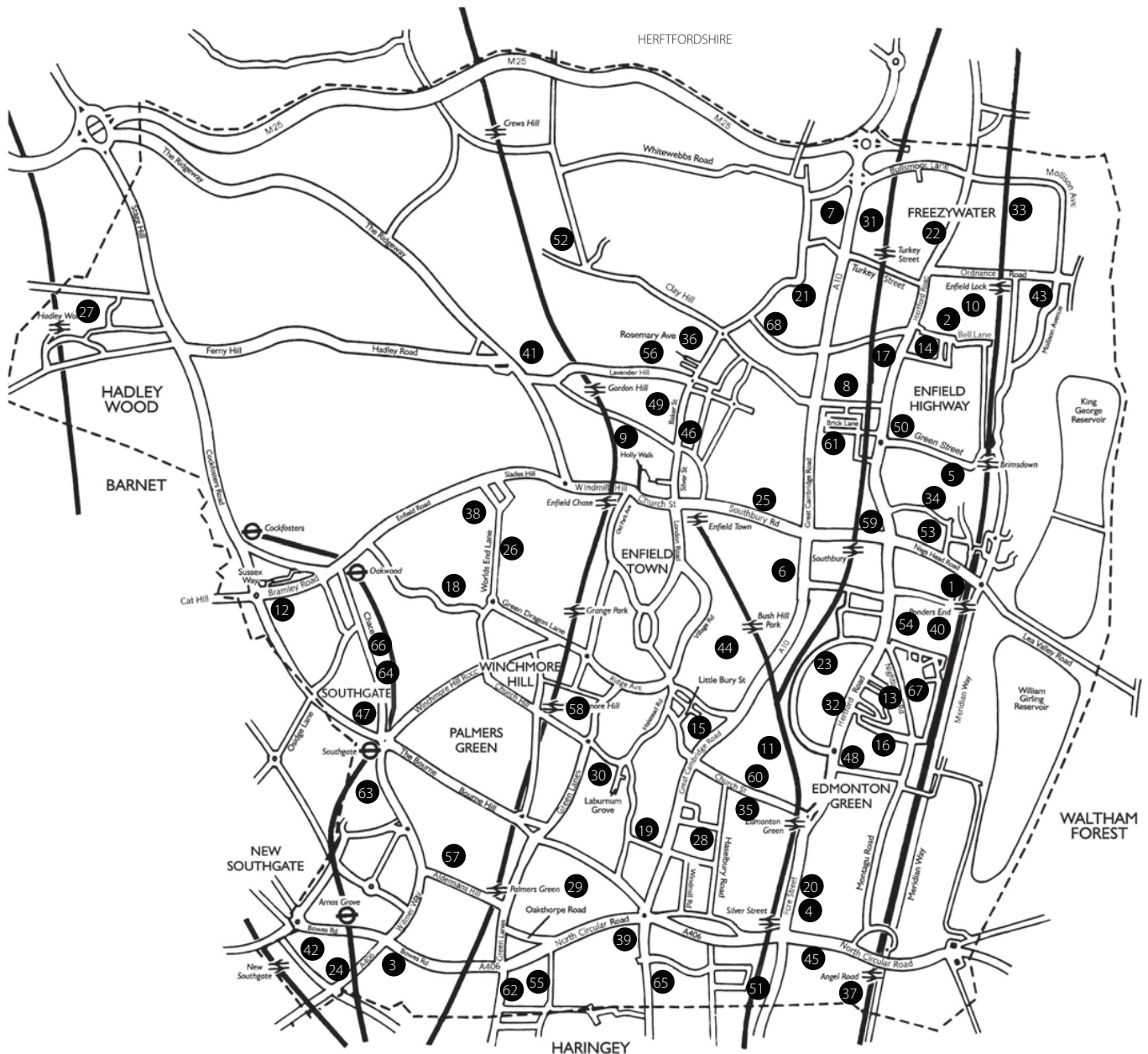
School	Designation	Category of Need	No of commissioned places	Key Stage
Houndsfield SLRB Non- stat/statutory	ARP (SLRB)	SLCN	8 (16 part-time)	KS1
St Ignatius SLRB EHCP only	ARP (SLRB)	SLCN	8	KS3 and 4
Suffolks SLRB Non- stat/statutory	ARP (SLRB) SLCN 16 (32-part time) KS1 and 2 (2 classes) SLT Lee Nicholson-Evans			
Total	32			

**Table 6: Designated Units**

School	Designation	Category of Need	No of commissioned places	Key Stage
De Bohun	Unit	Complex & ASD	30	KS1 and KS2
Brimsdawn	Unit	Complex & ASD	10	KS2
Lavender	Unit	Complex & ASD	10	EY and KS1
Total	50			

# Schools in Enfield and their population

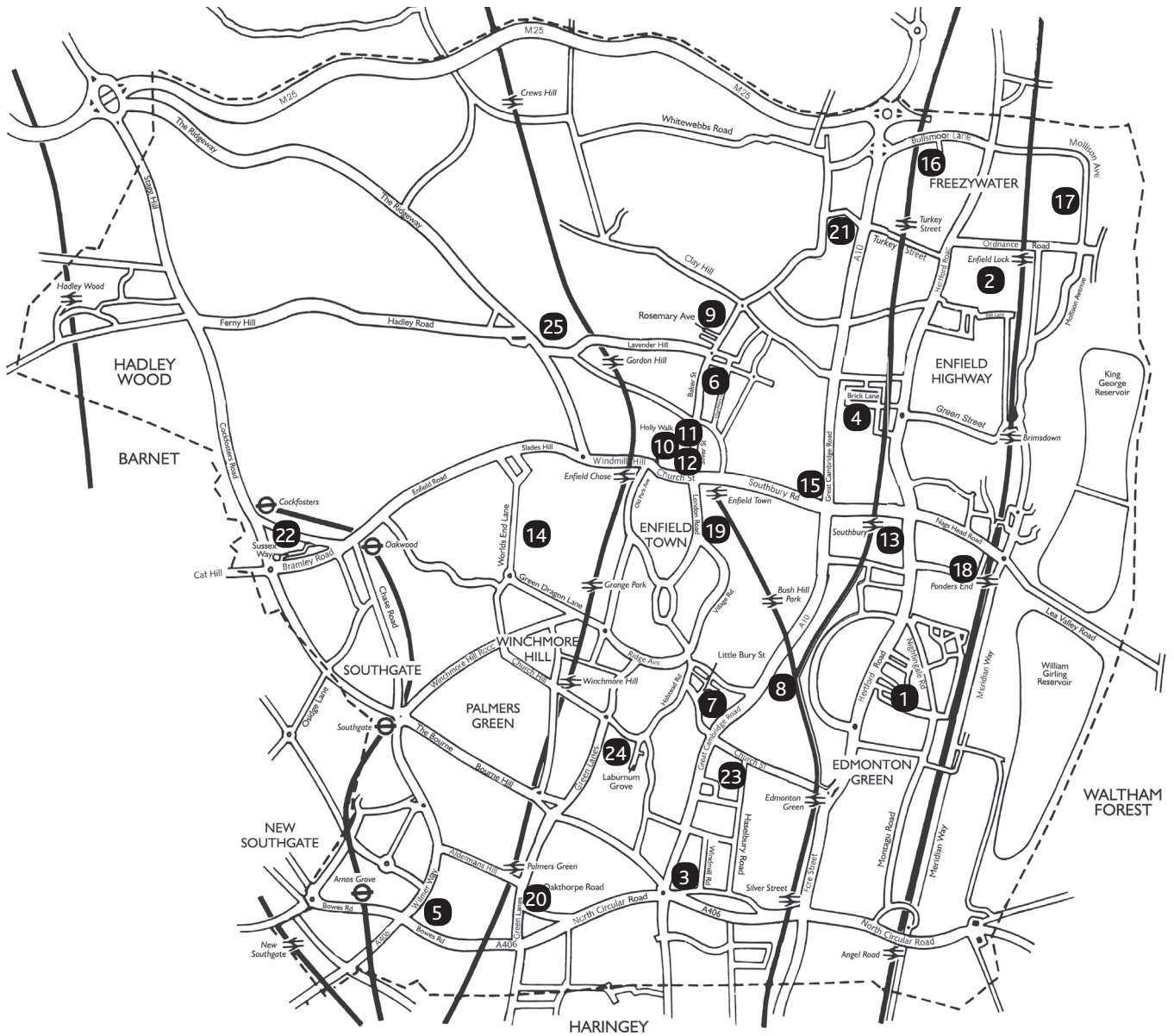
## Primary Schools in Enfield



### KEY

- |                   |                              |                             |                            |                     |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Alma           | 15. Edmonton County          | 29. Hazelwood               | 43. Prince of Wales        | 57. St. Monica's    |
| 2. Ark John Keats | 16. Eldon                    | 30. Highfield               | 44. Raglan                 | 58. St. Paul's      |
| 3. Bowes          | 17. Enfield Heights Academy  | 31. Honilands               | 45. Raynham                | 59. Southbury       |
| 4. Brettenham     | 18. Eversley                 | 32. Houndsfield             | 46. St. Andrew's Enfield   | 60. Starks Field    |
| 5. Brimsdown      | 19. Firs Farm                | 33. Keys Meadow             | 47. St. Andrew's Southgate | 61. Suffolks        |
| 6. Bush Hill Park | 20. Fleecefield              | 34. Kingfisher Hall Academy | 48. St. Edmund's           | 62. Tottenhall      |
| 7. Capel Manor    | 21. Forty Hill               | 35. Latymer All Saints      | 49. St. George's           | 63. Walker          |
| 8. Carterhatch    | 22. Freezywater St. George's | 36. Lavender                | 50. St. James'             | 64. West Grove      |
| 9. Chase Side     | 23. Galliard                 | 37. Meridian Angel          | 51. St. John & St. James   | 65. Wilbury         |
| 10. Chesterfield  | 24. Garfield                 | 38. Merryhills              | 52. St. John's             | 66. Wolfson Hillel  |
| 11. Churchfield   | 25. George Spicer            | 39. Oakthorpe               | 53. St. Mary's             | 67. Woodpecker Hall |
| 12. De Bohun      | 26. Grange Park              | 40. Oasis Academy Hadley    | 54. St. Matthew's          | 68. Worcesters      |
| 13. Delta         | 27. Hadley Wood              | 41. One Degree Academy      | 55. St. Michael at Bowes   |                     |
| 14. Eastfield     | 28. Hazelbury                | 42. Our Lady of Lourdes     | 56. St. Michael's          |                     |

## Secondary Schools in Enfield



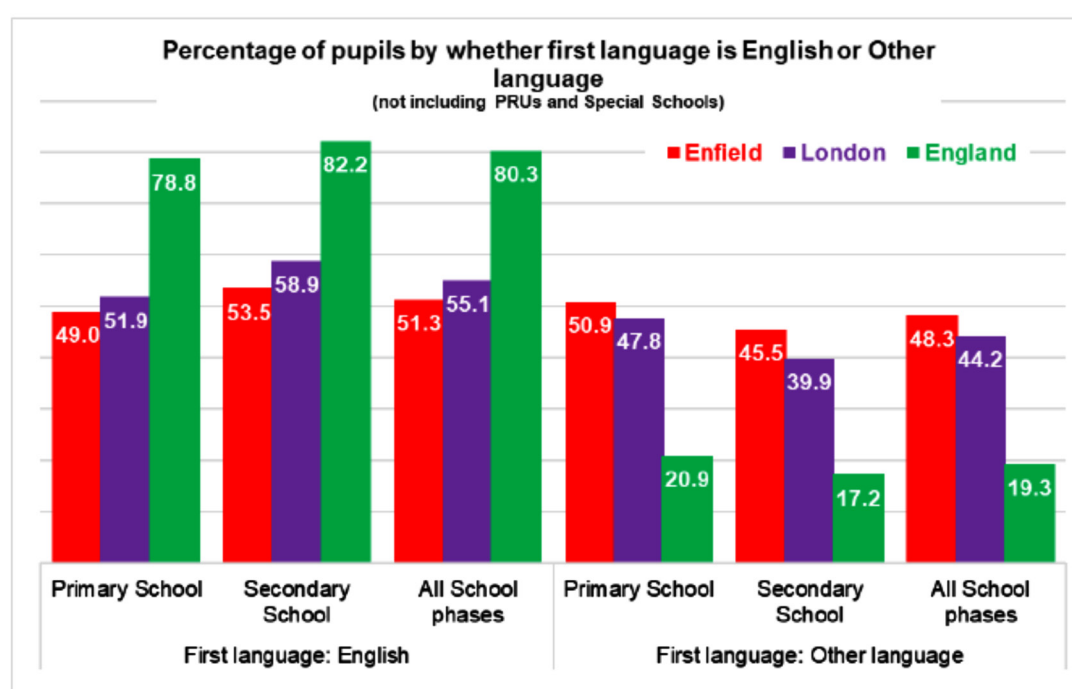
### KEY

- |                                       |                                    |                               |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. AIM North London                   | 10. Enfield County – Upper School  | 19. St. Anne’s – Lower School |
| 2. Ark John Keats Academy             | 11. Enfield Grammar – Lower School | 20. St. Anne’s – Upper School |
| 3. Aylward Academy                    | 12. Enfield Grammar – Upper School | 21. St. Ignatius College      |
| 4. Bishop Stopford’s School           | 13. Heron Hall Academy             | 22. Southgate School          |
| 5. Broomfield School                  | 14. Highlands School               | 23. The Latymer School        |
| 6. Chace Community School             | 15. Kingsmead School               | 24. Winchmore School          |
| 7. Edmonton County – Bury Campus      | 16. Lea Valley Academy             | 25. Wren Academy Enfield      |
| 8. Edmonton County – Cambridge Campus | 17. Oasis Academy Enfield          |                               |
| 9. Enfield County – Lower School      | 18. Oasis Academy Hadley           |                               |

**Table 7: Top 10 non-English languages spoken in Enfield schools (Spring 2022)**

Language	% Of Pupils	Language	% Of Pupils
Turkish	13.7%	Bulgarian	2.2%
Somalian	3.6%	Romanian	1.9%
Albanian	2.8%	Greek	1.3%
Polish	2.3%	Arabic	1.3%
Bengali	2.2%	Akan (Twi/ Asante)	1.2%

**Figure1: Percentage of pupils with EAL**



# Enfield Education Performance

Enfield generally achieved higher averages for outcomes in KS1 for SEND pupils with EHCP than the London and national average; below is the breakdown:

	Enfield SEND EHCP%	London SEND EHCP%	National SEND EHCP%
	2022	2022	2022
EYFS			
GLD	6.5%	4.7%	3.7%
KS1			
Year 1 phonics	26.4%	24.2%	18.8%
Reading EXS	16.3%	13.1%	12.1%
Writing EXS	9.4%	8.9%	7.3%
Maths EXS	18.8%	15.8%	13.9%
Reading GDS	3.0%	1.9%	1.7%
Writing GDS	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%
Maths GDS	3.0%	2.9%	2.2%

## SEND

- 81.9% of the pupils in Enfield have no recorded SEND; this is the same as the national average of 81.9%.
- There are 0.4 % more boys with SEND than the national average which is balanced by 0.4% fewer girls than the national average.
- School outcomes for pupils with SEN (EHCP and SEN Support) show that at Secondary levels, the achievements of pupils are below / in line with national averages.
- Boys with SEND seem to perform less well than girls, although the progress of girls between KS1 and KS2 in 2022 was less than the progress of boys.
- Enfield pupils with an EHCP at the end of Reception are showing an upward trend for GLD. The Enfield average (6.5%) is above both London (4.7%) and nationally (3.7%).
- Enfield pupils' average for Year 1 Phonics (26.4%) is just slightly higher than London (24.2%) and slightly more than the national (18.8%).
- At KS1, the averages for Enfield pupils with an EHCP are above London and national for expected standard and greater depth for Reading (Enfield – 16.3%, London 13.1%, National 12.1%); Writing (Enfield – 9.4%, London 8.9%, national 7.3%) and Maths (Enfield – 18.8%, London – 15.8%, national 13.9%).
- At KS1, the averages for Enfield pupils with an EHCP are above London and national for Greater Depth within the Expected Standard for Reading (Enfield 3%, London 1.9%, national 1.7%), Writing (Enfield 1%, London – 0.7%, national 0.5%) and Maths (Enfield – 3%, London 2.9%, national 2.2%).
- At Key Stage 2, the averages for pupils with EHCPs is a spiky profile with pupils doing better at greater depth and in writing.

- For pupils at KS4 the averages for Enfield pupils with EHCPs are below both London and national for all metrics.
- 22.1% of pupils on SEN Support achieved Grades 5-9 in English and Maths in London Borough of Enfield; this is in line with the 22.4% national figure.

### Overall Absence Rate by SEN Provision (Autumn & Spring)

		2018/2019	2020/2021	2021/2022
Enfield	SEN Provision SEN Support	6.3%	6.4%	8.6%
	SEN Provision EHCP	7.7%	12.9%	10.6%
Outer London	SEN Provision SEN Support	5.8%	5.2%	8.3%
	SEN Provision EHCP	7.7%	12.1%	10.3%
England	SEN Provision SEN Support	6.3%	5.8%	9.7%
	SEN Provision EHCP	8.6%	14.6%	12.1%
Gap from London	SEN Provision SEN Support	0.5%	1.2%	0.3%
	SEN Provision EHCP	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%
Gap from national	SEN Provision SEN Support	0.0%	0.6%	-1.1%
	SEN Provision EHCP	-0.9%	1.7%	-1.5%

The absence rate for pupils with EHCP has reduced in 2022, from 12.9% in 2021 to 10.6%, however for pupils on SEN Support, the absence rate has increased in 2022, from 6.4% in 2021 to 8.5% (which is less than England average by 0.3, but below National expectation by 1.1%).

	Total no of interns at start of year	Total completing course	Total paid job	Total retaining job
<b>2019/2020</b>	35	28 (80%)	21 (75%)	17 (81%)
<b>2020/2021</b>	7	7 (100%)	6 (86%)	6 (100%)
<b>2021/2022</b>	27	23 (85%)	17 (74%)	17 (100%)
<b>TOTAL</b>	120	104 (90%)	79 (78%)	72 (92%)



# SEND Population

The SEND Population in Enfield has grown consistently since the introduction of the SEND reforms and has been increasing year on year beyond the national average of 10%. The average increase in Enfield since 2014 is detailed in Table 11.

**Table 8: Total number of EHCPs in Enfield as at the SEN2 return of 2020/21**

LA	2019	2020	2021
Neighbouring borough 1	2372	2682	2899
Enfield	2465	3057	3435
Neighbouring borough 2	1877	2164	2398
Neighbouring borough 3	1880	2025	2285

**Table 9: Number of EHCPs in Enfield by year group (as of 1/2/22)**

Year Group	No of EHCPs
Early Years (0-5)	253
Primary (6-11)	1513
Secondary 11-16)	1359
Post 16 (17-25)	865
Total	3990

**Table 10: Number of EHCP by SEN Category of Need (as of 1/2/22)**

Category of Need	Total	Percentage of Total
Speech Language Communication Needs	1479	37%
Cognition and Learning	1578	40%
Social, Emotional and Mental Health	562	14%
Physical and Sensory	371	9%
Total	3990	100%

# Predicted Growth of EHCP population to 2025

Based on the national growth of 10% and in line with declining population since Brexit, the Local Authority has predicted the following numbers based on the three-year average growth in EHCPs:

2020 = 24%

2021 = 12% → Average growth is 17%

2022 = 14%

**Table 11:**

Year	No. EHCPs (based on predicted 10% year-on year increase)	Total HNB EHCP	Average EHCP Cost
2021 SEN2	3435	£51,806,085	£15,081.82
2022 SEN2	3990	£60,176,461	£15,081.82
2023	4389	£66,194,108	£15,081.82
2024	4828	£72,815,027	£15,081.82
2025	5311	£80,099,546	£15,081.82

1. Formulae used = average cost of EHCP \* 10% (projected 3-year average rise of EHCPs) {in 21/22 the actual percentage increase was 16.2%}
2. The average cost of 15,081.82 does not factor in any cost of living rises, or population increases, however it considers that the population is decreasing in general

# References

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